# **MARS**

#### **EK-75**

## **ELECTRONIC KEYER**

The EK-75 Electronic Keyer is fully automatic and self-completing generating accurate dots and dashes as well as spacing.

It includes it's own power supply and a tone generator for monitoring.

Both Speed and Audio Controls are on the front panel and a sliding switch controlling the speaker.

The Weight and Dot/Dash Ratio controls are on the back panel of the instrument and are screw-driver adjusting. Once properly set, they need not be touched again regardless of speed.

### **ADJUSTING INSTRUMENT:**

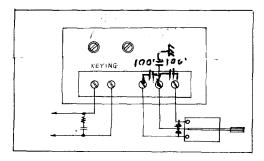
Connect a voltmeter through the relay to any battery. Holding the Key in the "dash" position, adjust the "weight control" until the meter reads 3/4 of the battery voltage. Next, hold the Key in the "dot" position and adjust the dot/dash ratio control until the meter reads 1/2 of the battery voltage. Re-check the first adjustment. The instrument is now properly adjusted.

#### **PROTECTION OF RELAY CONTACTS:**

When the voltage across the keying circuit exceeds 100 DC volts and/or 200 mA, a contact protection circuit composed of a capacitor-resistor combination is required, located preferably in the transmitter. See Fig. 1 for the C R connections.

The values for this combination are listed in Table 1 for various operating conditions.

FIG. 1



TRANSISTORS: -

Keying Circuit: 1-2N2160 (General Electric)

1-2SB77 (RCA 2N109) 1-2SD77 (RCA 2N647)

Monitor: 1-2SB75

1-2SB75 (RCA 2N217) 1-2SB77 (RCA 2N109)

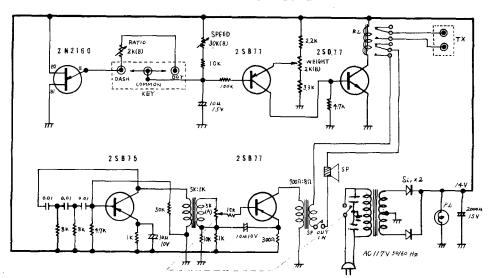
TABLE 1

	R	С	R	С_	R	С
400 500mA	47 — 27	0.01 0.02	70 — 33	0.01 0.02	70 — 33	0.01 0.02
200 — 400mA	100 — 70	0.005 0.01	100 — 70	0.005 0.01	100 70	0.002 - 0.01
100 — 200mA	270 — 100	0.001 0.005	300 — 100	0.002 0.005	300 — 100	0.002
50 100mA	2200 — 570	0.001	570 — 300	0.001 0.002	570 — 300	0.001
0 50mA	3700 — 2200	0.001	2200 — 1300	0.001	2200 — 1300	0.001
Current Volts	0 — 50V		50 — 150V		50 — 300V	

R = OHMS

C - MFD

#### SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



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